### **Institutional Support**

Charles Goldman, LBNL April 21, 2016

### Institutional Support



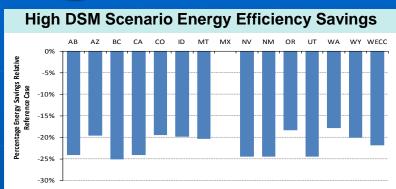
Multi-year Program Plan for Institutional Support focus area has four main activities.

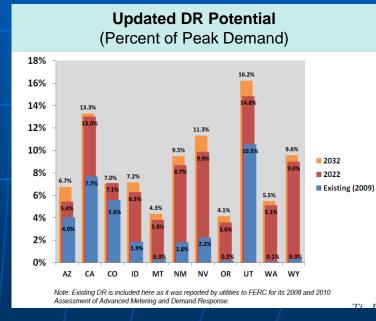
- Provide Technical Assistance to States and Tribal Governments
- Support Regional Planning and Reliability Organizations
- Develop Methods and Resources for Assessing Grid Modernization: Emerging Technologies, Valuation, and Markets
- Conduct Research on Future Electric Utility Regulations

Each activity has specific goals and target achievements to be completed by 2020.

# DER in Regional Electric System Planning

- Ongoing TA to WECC/WGA; modeling of energy efficiency, demand response, and distributed generation
- Analyzed (and adjusted) balancing authority load forecasts to ensure that WECC reference case accounts for current state DER policies
- Developed high EE load forecasts based on EE potential studies
- Updated DR potential estimates and developed DR dispatch algorithms for WECC production cost models
- Supported development of DG-PV scenario tool for WECC transmission planning





# Energy Zones Mapping Tool (EZMT)

- EZMT was originally developed for Eastern Interconnection (EISPC); now being extended to entire United States
- Broad energy resource scope (9 energy resources)
- Mapping library (270+ layers) focused on energy resources & infrastructure, siting factors
- Flexible energy technology suitability models (38 different technologies/70 siting factors)
- Flexible energy corridor analysis/route modeling tools
- Dynamic, geographically specific reports (20 topics)
- Searchable policy database (~2,400 policies, regulations, and incentives)



Home Page (http://ezmt.anl.gov)



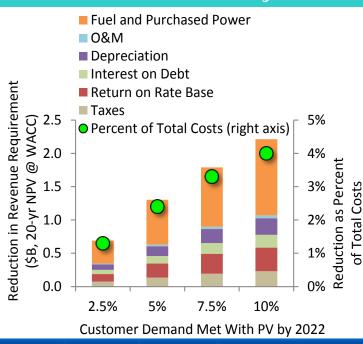
Energy Zones Mapping Tool, with wind speed, transmission lines, and power plants

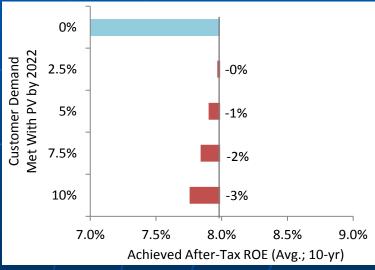
# Future Electric Utility Regulation

#### UTILITY BUSINESS MODELS & REGULATION

- Developed FINDER model to quantify and assess financial implications of EE, DR, and DER on utility shareholders and ratepayers
- TA assistance to state PUCs and utilities (e.g., AZ, KS, MA, IL, and NV, two regional workshops)
- Case studies: Financial impacts of net-metered PV on prototypical investor-owned utility in southwest and northeast DISCO
- Results: impacts could be mitigated through various ratemaking and policy approaches







## Future Electric Utility Regulation: Work Products

- 1. Distributed Energy Resources (DERs), Industry Structure and Regulatory Responses. Steve Corneli & Steve Kihm
- 2. Distribution Systems in a High DER Future: Planning, Market Design, Operation and Oversight.
  Paul De Martini & Lorenzo Kristov (CAISO)
- 3. Performance-Based Regulation in a High DER Future. Tim Woolf &

Mark Lowry

- 4. Distribution System Pricing for DERs. Ryan Hledik & Jim Lazar (RAP)
- 5. Future of Resource Planning. E3 and LBNL
- 6. Recovery of Utility Fixed Costs: Utility, Consumer, Environmental and Economist Perspectives. LBNL, Lisa Wood, John Howat (NCLC), Ralph Cavanagh, Severin Borenstein (UC)



# GMLC: Institutional Support Projects

- Foundational Analysis: Metrics
- Grid Services & Technologies Valuation Framework
- Distribution System Planning: Decision Support Tools
- Future Electric Utility Regulation

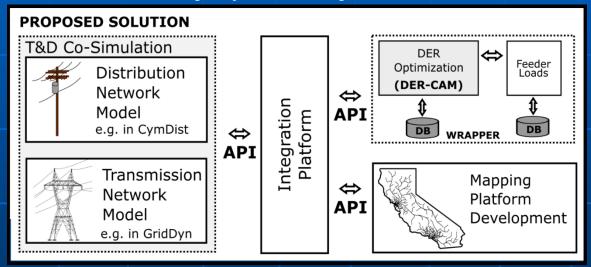
#### **Regional Projects**

- New York: Technical Support to the Reforming Energy Vision (REV) Initiative
- California: DER Siting and Optimization Tool to enable large scale deployment of DER

## California: DER Siting and Optimization Tool to enable large scale deployment of DER

Goal: Deliver an online open-access integrated distributed resource planning and optimization platform, able to:

- Identify DER penetration patterns based on optimized investment assessments of behind-the-meter DER
- Consider optimal DER operational strategies in the process of identifying penetration patterns (e.g. PV, solar thermal, batteries, chp)
- Identify sites with high economic potential for microgrid and DER deployment
- Consider potential policy incentives and the value of DER as grid assets (e.g. ancillary services)
- Consider network constraints in the DER location problem
- Evaluate impacts of DER penetration on the bulk electric grid system and mitigate them



- Major breakthrough: Tool that offers T&D co-simulation with behind-the-meter DER optimization
- Direct support to CPUC to complement Distribution Resources Plans (DRP) and support the Integration of Demand-Side Resources (IDSR)
- Direct support to NY REV in collaboration with NYSERDA