#### SPP Southwest Power Pool

HELPING OUR MEMBERS WORK TOGETHER TO KEEP THE LIGHTS ON... TODAY AND IN THE FUTURE.



# Winter 2017-2018 Operations and Market Performance

10/19/2017

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## SPP Winter 2017-2018 Operations

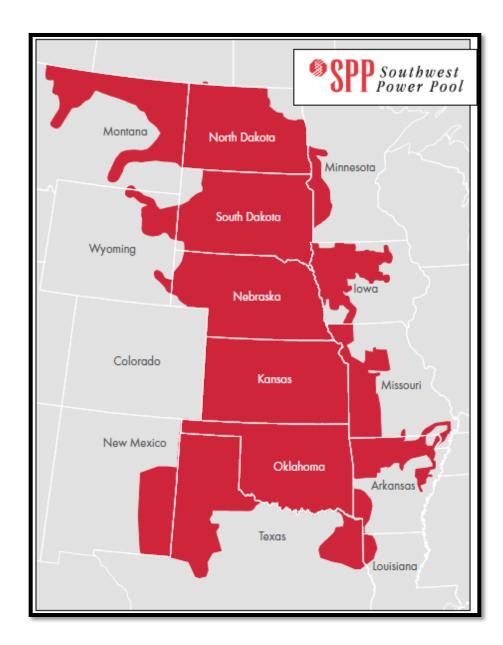
- SPP's Overview
- Preparedness
- Challenges
- Overall Assessment



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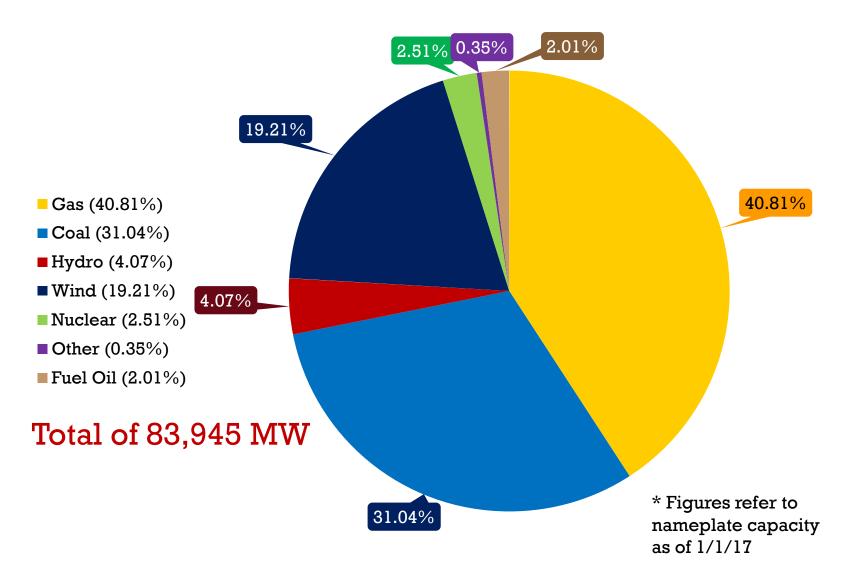
#### SPP's Footprint

- Footprint extends Canada to Texas
- Summer Peak 50,622 MW
- Winter Peak 40,434 MW
- Diverse weather patterns due to geographic region
- 29.7% summer reserve margin (12% required)



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#### **Generation Capacity\* by Fuel Type**



• Sbb

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## 2016/17 Winter Highlights

- Winter peak load 40,434 MW 12/19/16
  - Wind at time of peak: ~6,000 MW
- Fort Calhoun 478 MW nuclear unit was shutdown prior to Winter season
- Wind variation biggest challenge
  - Wind provided 26% of Energy
  - Penetration varied from 55%-1%
  - MW Output: 13,342 MW 346 MW
- 100° temperature difference on 12/17/16
  - 78 Degree's in Shreveport, LA
  - -22 Degree's in Williston, ND
- No major operational concerns experienced during the winter

#### 2017/18 Winter Preparedness

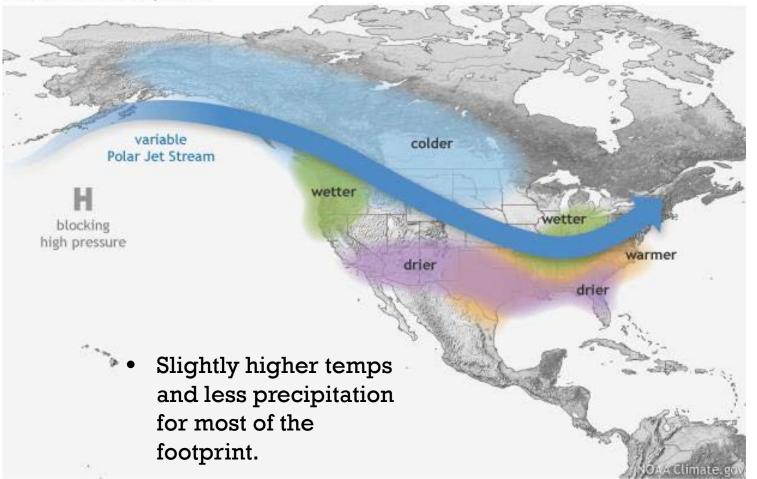
- Hosted SPP Winter Prep workshop on October 3, 2017
- Attendees included members of the Balancing Authority Operating Committee (BAOC) and Operating Reliability Working Group (ORWG)
- Review of congestion patterns of 2016/17 winter and plans for upcoming winter.
- Review 2017 Winter assessment methodology
  - Projected winter peak- 41,129 MW
- Met with market participants and reviewed the **Conservative Operations and weather alert process** 
  - Seasonal preparedness language has been added to SPP's Emergency Operating Plan governing document.



#### 2017/18 NWS Winter Forecast

#### • 55 to 60% Chance of La Niña

Wintertime La Niña pattern



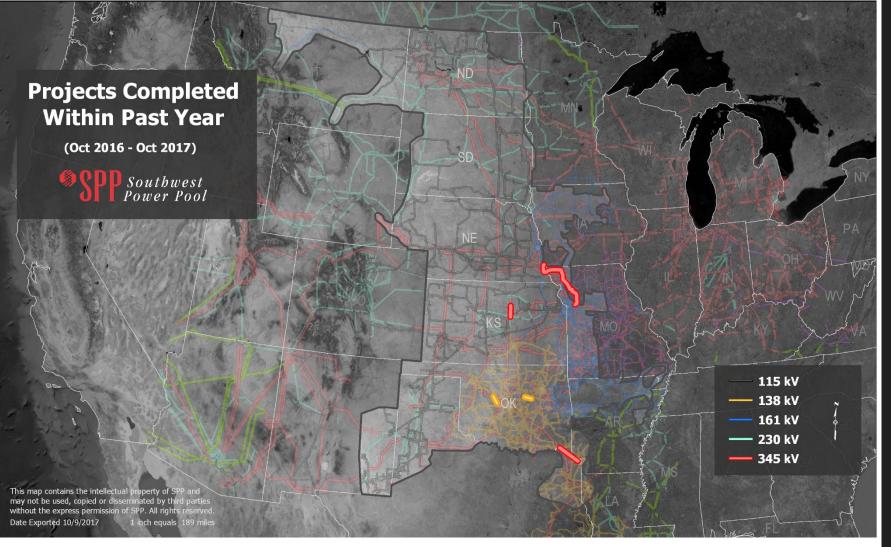
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### 2017/18 Winter Preparedness

- Enhanced reliability studies with extreme conditions to determine scarcity (ramping, energy, regulation, etc).
  - Extreme outages
  - High loading
  - Drastic temperature swings
- Continue to refine our icing forecast on windfarms.
  - Icing forecast gives us bandwidth of impact to prepare for potential scenarios of generation lost looking forward 3 days
- Market-to-Market improvements will be implemented in December to increase control of the reciprocal coordinated flowgates
- No major SPP market design changes since last winter
- Enhanced operational voltage studies

#### New transmission added

- Six new transmission lines:
  - Elm Creek-Summit 345 kV
  - Nebraska City Maryville 345 kV
  - Sibley Maryville 345 kV
  - Valliant Northwest Texarkana 345 kV
  - Gypsy-Stroud City 138 kV
  - Darlington Rd.- Roman Nose 138 kV



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#### **Other Considerations**

- Extreme winter weather on windfarms
  - Installed wind capacity up to 19 GW
  - Penetration and output levels expected to increase
  - Fossil fuel response due to wind variability (ramp)
- Gas/Electric Coordination
  - Gas pipeline segments incorporated into situational awareness interactive transmission map
  - Coordination with pipelines on delivery concerns and environmentally restricted resources
- 2014 Polar Vortex to Current
  - Integrated Marketplace start on March 1, 2014 and incorporated into early processes and procedures
  - Stronger Emergency Operating Plan

#### Overall 2017/18 Winter Assessment

- Forecasted for a slightly higher winter peak load
- Generation Reserve Margins remain high
- Additional 3,000 MW of wind capacity has been installed since last winter and has been factored into our studies
- Additional transmission lines added will provide more robustness to the grid
- Overall Studies indicate SPP is prepared for 2017/18 winter season



# Questions?

Bruce Rew

